Analysis (https://en.reseauinternational.net/category/articles/analyses/)
Ideas & Society (https://en.reseauinternational.net/category/articles/idees-societe/)
Middle-East (https://en.reseauinternational.net/category/articles/ri-monde/moyen-orient/)

/ March 9, 2025 / Réseau International (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/pacaw/)
/ 18 Comments (https://en.reseauinternational.net/le-mur-des-lamentations-une-relique-romaine-pas-un-vestige-de-temple/#comments)

The Western Wall: A Roman Relic, Not a Temple Ruin

SHARE ON:

Facebook (https://www.facebook.com/sharer.php?u=https%3A%2F%2Freseauinternational.net%2Fle-mur-des-lamentations-une-relique-romaine-pas-un-vestige-de-temple%2F)

Twitter (https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?text=Le+Mur+des+Lamentations+%3A+une+relique+romaine%2C+pas+un+vestige+de+temple&ur mur-des-lamentations-une-relique-romaine-pas-un-vestige-de-temple%2F&via=R%C3%A9seau+Inte

Linked In (https://linkedin.com/shareArticle?mini=true&url=https%3A%2F%2Freseauinternational.net%2Fle-r lamentations-une-relique-romaine-pas-un-vestige-de-temple%2F&title=Le+Mur+des+Lamentations+%3A+une+relique+romaine%2C+pas+un+vestige+de

Email

Extract of : Fabricated History: How Biblical Archaeology Was Weaponized for Zionist Expansion (https://www.theinteldrop.org/2025/03/04/manufactured-history-how-biblical-archaeology-was-weaponized-for-zionist-expansion/)

by **The Intel Drop**

One of the most deeply rooted myths in biblical archaeology is the belief that the Western Wall (HaKotel HaMa'aravi), located in the Old City of Jerusalem, is a surviving remnant of either Solomon's First Temple or Herod's Second Temple. This claim has been repeated so often that it is considered an incontrovertible fact. Yet the historical, archaeological, and textual evidence completely contradicts this narrative, undermining the very basis of Zionist claims to exclusive Jewish ownership of the site.

The Origins of the Western Wall: A Roman Fort, Not a Jewish Temple

Contrary to popular belief, the so-called Western Wall is not a remnant of the Second Temple, but almost certainly part of the Roman fortress Antonia, built to house the occupying Roman Tenth Legion that controlled Jerusalem.

1. The Wailing Wall does not correspond to the location of the Temple

The biblical descriptions of Solomon's Temple and Herod's later expansion of the Second Temple place it in a completely different location:

• The accounts of Josephus and other historical sources describe the Temple as located on higher ground than the existing Western Wall.

• The area of the Gihon Spring, not the present-day Temple Mount, contains archaeological layers suggesting earlier Hebrew worship, reinforcing the idea that the true site of the Hebrew Temple lies elsewhere.

• The modern structure of the "*temple mount*" is entirely absent from early Hebrew religious texts: no definitive Hebrew source identifies the Western Wall as a remnant of the Temple before modern times.

2. The structure of the Western Wall resembles Roman fortresses, not Jewish temples

• The massive Herodian-style stone blocks used in the wall are not unique to Hebrew architecture; they correspond to Roman military construction techniques used in other Roman garrisons throughout the empire.

• The layout of the structure is more in line with that of Roman fortresses, particularly the Antonia Fortress, built by Herod himself to serve the Roman army.

• Other retaining walls and structures built by the Romans at this time in Jerusalem share the same design, but only the Western Wall has been arbitrarily claimed as a remnant of the Temple.

3. The earliest Hebrew religious texts never mention the Western Wall as a holy place.

• The Talmud (compiled after the destruction of the Second Temple in 70 AD) never refers to the Western Wall as a place of Hebrew worship.

• Instead, the Hebrew texts lament the loss of the Temple in its entirety, without mentioning any surviving part.

• If the Western Wall had been a sacred relic of the Temple, early Hebrew historians, religious leaders, and even pilgrims would have mentioned it, but there was complete silence until modern times.

The invention of the myth of the Wailing Wall

If the Western Wall is not part of the Hebrew Temple, how did it become the holiest Hebrew site? The answer lies in political necessity, colonial manipulation, and Zionist mythmaking, not history.

1. The Western Wall was a minor place of prayer under Islamic rule

• Under Ottoman rule and earlier Islamic rule, Jews were allowed to pray at various locations in Jerusalem, including the Mount of Olives, but the Western Wall was never the center of Jewish worship.

• The Western Wall was actually called the Buraq Wall by Muslims, linked to the Night Journey of the Prophet Muhammad in Islamic tradition.

• The Hebrew communities were not prevented from praying near the wall, but never considered it the "*most sacred site*» of Judaism until much later.

2. British Colonialism and the Reinvention of the Kotel

• During the British Mandate period (1917-1948), Zionist leaders aggressively rewrote history to fabricate a Jewish claim to Jerusalem.

• Jewish nationalist movements, funded by European Zionists, have rebranded the Western Wall as the last remnant of the Temple, despite the complete lack of evidence.

• British officials encouraged and legitimized Zionist historical distortions to facilitate Jewish settlement in Palestine, thus preparing the ground for Israel's subsequent occupation of Jerusalem.

3. The destruction of the Moroccan quarter in 1967

• When Israel captured East Jerusalem in 1967, the first step taken by the Israeli authorities was the complete demolition of the Moroccan Quarter, a centuries-old Palestinian neighborhood.

• More than 135 homes were bulldozed overnight, displacing Palestinian families to create the large open plaza in front of the Western Wall that exists today.

• This act of ethnic cleansing ensured that the Western Wall was transformed into a political-nationalist symbol, rather than a contested historical site.

The political weapon of the Wailing Wall

By renaming the Western Wall as the holiest site in Judaism, the Zionists have created a powerful nationalist symbol that serves multiple strategic functions:

1. Justifying the occupation of Jerusalem

• The myth of the Western Wall is a central pillar of Israeli claims to the Old City and the Temple Mount.

• By falsely presenting it as a sacred Jewish relic, Israel justifies the denial of Palestinian sovereignty over Jerusalem.

2. Erasure of Palestinian and Islamic heritage

• The destruction of the Moroccan Quarter and the renaming of Islamic religious sites as Jewish holy places serve to erase centuries of Palestinian history.

• The Al-Aqsa Mosque and the Dome of the Rock are continually threatened by Zionist groups who seek to replace them with a “Third Temple” based on these fabricated myths.

3. Militarization of religious identity

• The Israeli military uses the Western Wall for nationalist ceremonies, reinforcing the idea that Israel is in a perpetual religious war against Muslims and Palestinians.

• IDF soldiers take an oath at the Western Wall, transforming a historically insignificant site into a militarized symbol of Jewish domination.

Reality: The Western Wall is a Roman structure, not a remnant of the Temple

The Western Wall is not the last vestige of the Hebrew Temple, it is the last vestige of the Roman occupation.

• It was built by the Romans, for the Romans, not by Hebrew temple builders.

• It was never considered an important Hebrew religious site until the 20th century.

• Its mythical status was deliberately manufactured to support modern Zionist territorial claims.

The fact that millions of people still believe this historical fraud is a testament to the power of propaganda, not the truth of history.

Destroying the Western Wall Myth and Reclaiming Historical Integrity

The Western Wall is one of the most successful historical fabrications in modern politics. It illustrates how biblical archaeology has been used not as a science, but as a political weapon to justify ethnic cleansing, military occupation, and religious supremacy.

To reveal the truth we must:

• Recognize the Roman origins of the Western Wall and reject its false connection to the Hebrew Temple.

• Restoring the suppressed Palestinian, Islamic and pre-Zionist histories that were erased to fit the Israeli nationalist agenda.

• Challenge the use of archaeology as a weapon, ensuring that history is not rewritten to serve colonial expansion.

History is not a tool of occupation – unless we allow it to be. Until biblical archaeology is freed from ideological control, it will remain an instrument of imperialism, historical distortion, and political fraud.

source: The Intel Drop (https://www.theinteldrop.org/2025/03/05/the-wailing-wall-a-roman-relic-not-a-temple-remnant/?utm_source=mailpoet&utm_medium=email&utm_source_platform=mailpoet&utm_campaign=thursday-newsletter-the-intel-drop-746) via Marie-Claire Tellier (https://marie-claire-tellier.over-blog.com/2025/03/le-mur-des-lamentations-une-relique-romaine-pas-un-vestige-de-temple.html)

TAGS: ISRAEL (HTTPS://EN.RESEAUINTERNATIONAL.NET/TAG/ISRAEL/)
JERUSALEM (HTTPS://EN.RESEAUINTERNATIONAL.NET/TAG/JERUSALEM/)
WAILING WALL (HTTPS://EN.RESEAUINTERNATIONAL.NET/TAG/MUR-DES-LAMENTATIONS/)
TEMPLE OF SOLOMON (HTTPS://EN.RESEAUINTERNATIONAL.NET/TAG/TEMPLE-DE-SALOMON/)

PREVIOUS ARTICLE

Zoroaster and Us: The Zoroastrian Origins of the Christian West
(https://en.reseauinternational.net/zoroastre-et-nous-les-origines-zoroastriennes-de-loccident-chretien/)

NEXT ARTICLE

Near and Middle East: Assessment as of March 6, 2025
(https://en.reseauinternational.net/proche-et-moyen-orient-bilan-au-6-mars-2025/)

RELATED POSTS

(https://en.reseauinternational.net/sanaa-demantele-un-reseau-despionnage-de-la-cia-du-mossad-et-des-renseignements-saoudiens/)

Israelo-Palestinian conflict (https://en.reseauinternational.net/category/articles/conflits-internationaux/conflit-israelo-palestinien/)
/ November 9, 2025
2 Comments (https://en.reseauinternational.net/sanaa-demantele-un-reseau-despionnage-de-la-cia-du-mossad-et-des-renseignements-saoudiens/#comments)

Sanaa dismantles a CIA, Mossad and Saudi intelligence spy network (https://en.reseauinternational.net/sanaa-demantele-un-reseau-despionnage-de-la-cia-du-mossad-et-des-renseignements-saoudiens/)

(https://en.reseauinternational.net/la-torture-et-le-viol-font-partie-du-quotidien-des-defenseurs-disrael/)

Analysis (https://en.reseauinternational.net/category/articles/analyses/) / November 9, 2025
9 Comments (https://en.reseauinternational.net/la-torture-et-le-viol-font-partie-du-quotidien-des-defenseurs-disrael/#comments)

Torture and rape are part of the daily lives of Israel's defenders. (https://en.reseauinternational.net/la-torture-et-le-viol-font-partie-du-quotidien-des-defenseurs-disrael/)

Zionism and the undesirable Jews (https://en.reseauinternational.net/le-sionisme-et-les-juifs-indesirables/)

Turkish authorities issue an arrest warrant for Netanyahu (https://en.reseauinternational.net/la-justice-turque-emet-un-mandat-darret-contre-netanyahou/)

Follow the thread of this discussion

Sign in

Please sign in to comment

18 COMMENTAIRES

rough Il y a 8 months

Every educated person knows this, but, silence!

+ 26 −

MJMRI (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/mjmri/) Il y a 8 months

Answer rough

(https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/mjmri/)

Today, educated people are an endangered species…

+ 27 −

weilan2 Il y a 8 months

Answer MJMRI

So true !

+ 12 −

neutrino Il y a 7 months

Answer MJMRI

This is certainly true, otherwise we would not have Macron in power in France with his team of lobotomized useless people, not to mention this European Parliament which resurrects Nazi corpses that even the earthworms no longer wanted VAN DER LAYEN among others.

+ 1 −

rough Il y a 8 months

Quousque tandem abutere patientia nostra?

+ 6 −

MJMRI (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/mjmri/) Il y a 8 months

Answer rough

(https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/mjmri/)

On a purely personal level, my patience is running out.

+ 7 −

Jean-Jose (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/oceanekblog/) Il y a 8 months

(https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/oceanekblog/)

Talk aboutHebrew architecture It's a bit far-fetched, the Hebrew is still not a race, the only race in the region is the Semitic race, which includes all the communities and all the religions of the region

+ 27 −

neutrino Il y a 7 months

Answer Jean-Jose

Let's just say that to call yourself a SEMIT you have to be born in PALESTINE, all the others are just false Semites who were born in NEW YORK, PARIS and elsewhere, but as we know their trickery which is also known throughout the world.

+ 0 −

Martien (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/martien/) Il y a 8 months

To be published in Le Monde but not here.

(https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/martien/)

+ 7 −

Atlas Il y a 8 months

Namely that their archaeologists have repeatedly carried out excavations, notably under the Al-Aqsa Mosque, and that they have never found anything, not a single vestige of a wall or any other trace such as coins, nothing, and they continue to lie again and again.

+ 22 −

parcifal Il y a 8 months

The truth climbs on foot, the lie had taken the stairs, but it fell on the 3rd floor. History is a deformatative forfeiture.

+ 11 −

To Il y a 8 months

Yahvism (ancient Hebraism, if you prefer) was born at Mount Horeb or Mount Sinai: it was there that Yahweh appeared to Moses to order him to go and rescue his oppressed brothers in Egypt; it was there that Moses led them back across the Red Sea; and it was from there that, two years later, on Yahweh's orders again, he set out with them to conquer Canaan...
The problem is easily solved: the Mount Horeb of the Bible is in Arabia, and not in Egypt where Christian tradition has placed it. This has been a matter of course for more than a century, in the eyes of scholars who have studied the question.... Even St. Paul knew that " Mount Sinai is in Arabia » (Ga 4,25). Why did the Church, probably under Constantine, opt for the Egyptian location, incompatible with the biblical data?

Yahweh is a volcano in Arabia: Moses, Mount Horeb and the Midianites
https://www.egaliteetreconciliation.fr/Yahve-est-un-volcan-d-Arabie-Moise-le-mont-Horeb-et-les-Madianites-49197.html (https://www.egaliteetreconciliation.fr/Yahve-est-un-volcan-d-Arabie-Moise-le-mont-Horeb-et-les-Madianites-49197.html)

Is Saudi Arabia the Promised Land of the Jews?
Kamal Salibi, one of the Arab world's most renowned contemporary historians, caused a storm when he asserted, in a linguistic exegesis published in 1985, that the Kingdom of Zion was not located in Israel but in Saudi Arabia.... “I was simply looking for locality names of non-Arab origin in Western Arabia, when I was struck by the evidence that the biblical land was there. Almost all the names were concentrated in an area approximately 600 km long and 200 km wide, including present-day Asir and the southern part of the Hijaz. writes Kamal Salibi...

https://eschatologiablog.wordpress.com/2016/11/19/larabie-saoudite-est-elle-la-terre-promise-des-juifs/ (https://eschatologiablog.wordpress.com/2016/11/19/larabie-saoudite-est-elle-la-terre-promise-des-juifs/)

The Real Mount Sinai – Incredible Biblical Evidence in Arabia (French Documentary) 2022
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ALVRCuw5iTk (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ALVRCuw5iTk)

+ 6 —

Martien (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/martien/) Il y a 7 months

Answer To (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/martien/)

Don't touch my myths or I'll do something terrible!

Okay, it's too late, the misfortune is done.

+ 2 —

To Il y a 8 months

2017 – Dramatic turn of events: an odeon found at the foot of the Western Wall
After two years of excavations, Israeli archaeologists presented their latest findings at a press conference on Monday. They recently brought to light a section of the 2000-year-old Western Wall. Buried under an 8-meter layer of earth in the Western Wall tunnels, this section of the wall is 15 meters wide and eight meters high… This is the first time that such a Roman public building has been unearthed at the foot of the wall in the Old City of Jerusalem…

https://www.terresainte.net/2017/10/coup-de-theatre-un-odeon-retrouve-au-pied-du-mur-occidental/ (https://www.terresainte.net/2017/10/coup-de-theatre-un-odeon-retrouve-au-pied-du-mur-occidental/)

+ 5 —

nicol Il y a 7 months

Typical "of the Jews, this ... Do they not MONOPOLIZE EVERYTHING that is useful to their omnipotence ...? Thus, for example, the DOXA of the Shoah ... To hear them, to read them (as well as their US-Western auxiliaries), they would be the ONLY people to have been PERSECUTED by the NAZIS during the Second World War ... This is to forget ... VOLUNTARILY ... the GENOCIDE of the Slavic peoples (Russian, Belarusian, Ukrainian, Polish, Yugoslav) ...

Last modified 7 months ago by nicol

+ 10 —

Zyriab Il y a 7 months

I noticed a small translation error "The Moroccan Quarter" While it is the "Maghreb Quarter" that is to say "North African" In the 10th century Morocco did not exist

+ 6 —

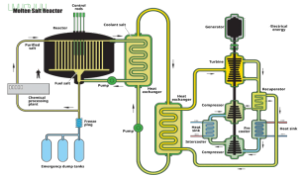
Next » (https://en.reseauinternational.net/le-mur-des-lamentations-une-relique-romaine-pas-un-vestige-de-temple/comment-page-2/#comments)

SUPPORT RÉSEAU INTERNATIONAL

Faire un don

MOST RECENT ARTICLES

In Valencia, if the rain doesn't come from the sky… (https://en.reseauinternational.net/a-valence-si-la-pluie-ne-vient-pas-du-ciel/)
November 9, 2025



China has found an energy source in American archives that could power its future for 20,000 years and has put it to work (https://en.reseauinternational.net/la-chine-a-trouve-dans-les-archives-americaines-une-source-denergie-qui-pourrait-alimenter-son-avenir-pendant-20-000-ans-et-la-fait-fonctionner/)
November 9, 2025

The West in crisis: China and Russia triumph (https://en.reseauinternational.net/loccident-en-crise-la-chine-et-la-russie-triomphent/)
November 9, 2025

Pokrovsk has fallen: the collapse is accelerating (https://en.reseauinternational.net/pokrovsk-est-tombee-leffondrement-saccelere/)
November 9, 2025

IR-Stream n°49 – Live from Christelle Néant from November 7, 2025 (https://en.reseauinternational.net/ir-stream-n49-direct-de-christelle-neant-du-7-novembre-2025/)
November 9, 2025

From the European Union to the Ukrainian Union – the reverse colony (https://en.reseauinternational.net/de-lunion-europeenne-a-lunion-ukrainienne-la-colonie-inversee/)

November 9, 2025

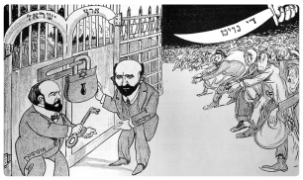
The country has still not overcome the period of turmoil caused by Gorbachev and Yeltsin (https://en.reseauinternational.net/le-pays-na-toujours-pas-surmonte-la-periode-de-troubles-due-a-gorbatchev-et-eltsine/)
November 9, 2025

France, welcome to the fourth dimension (https://en.reseauinternational.net/france-bienvenue-dans-la-quatrieme-dimension/)
November 9, 2025

German SMEs, the hidden engine of the American war machine (https://en.reseauinternational.net/les-pme-allemandes-moteur-cache-de-la-machine-de-guerre-americaine/)
November 9, 2025

Sanaa dismantles a CIA, Mossad and Saudi intelligence spy network (https://en.reseauinternational.net/sanaa-demantele-un-reseau-despionnage-de-la-cia-du-mossad-et-des-renseignements-saoudiens/)
November 9, 2025

Torture and rape are part of the daily lives of Israel's defenders. (https://en.reseauinternational.net/la-torture-et-le-viol-font-partie-du-quotidien-des-defenseurs-disrael/)
November 9, 2025



Zionism and the undesirable Jews (https://en.reseauinternational.net/le-sionisme-et-les-juifs-indesirables/)
November 9, 2025

Arc de Triomphe (https://en.reseauinternational.net/larc-de-triomphe/)
November 9, 2025

Trump loses to Russia; the Venezuelan coup backfires on him. (https://en.reseauinternational.net/trump-perd-face-a-la-russie-le-coup-du-venezuela-se-retourne-contre-lui/)
November 9, 2025

Venezuela: The United States slows down its military operations (https://en.reseauinternational.net/venezuela-les-etats-unis-ralentissent-leurs-operations-militaires/)
November 9, 2025

Democratic capitulation, Ivorian style (https://en.reseauinternational.net/capitulation-democratique-a-livoirienne/)
November 9, 2025

Europe faces its future supplier: how Africa is preparing to redraw the global fertilizer map (https://en.reseauinternational.net/leurope-face-a-son-futur-fournisseur-comment-lafrique-sapprete-a-redessiner-la-carte-mondiale-des-engrais/)
November 9, 2025

COP30: The world doesn't care about climate change, but Europe is sacrificing itself. (https://en.reseauinternational.net/cop30-le-monde-sen-fiche-du-climat-mais-leurope-se-sacrifie/)
November 9, 2025

Rabbi Solomon Friedman, owner of Pornhub, wants to normalize pornography worldwide. (https://en.reseauinternational.net/le-rabbin-solomon-friedman-proprietaire-de-pornhub-veut-normaliser-la-pornographie-mondialement/)
November 9, 2025

Science under the influence of politics and the media (https://en.reseauinternational.net/la-science-sous-lemprise-de-la-politique-et-des-medias/)
November 9, 2025

Narrative information or narrative analysis? (https://en.reseauinternational.net/renseignement-narratif-ou-analyse-narrative/)
November 9, 2025

Sursum Corda (https://en.reseauinternational.net/sursum-corda/)

November 9, 2025

Africa is positioning itself as the arbiter for the return of Russian and Belarusian athletes to international competitions. (https://en.reseauinternational.net/lafrique-se-pose-en-arbitre-pour-le-retour-des-athletes-russes-et-bielorusses-dans-les-competitions-internationales/)
November 9, 2025

Europe buys American and hopes it will fly. (https://en.reseauinternational.net/leurope-achete-americain-et-espere-que-ca-vole/)
November 8, 2025

This report on the war in Ukraine is unique. (https://en.reseauinternational.net/ce-rapport-sur-la-guerre-en-ukraine-est-unique-en-son-genre/)
November 8, 2025

ARCHIVES

Select a month

SUBSCRIBE TO OUR NEWSLETTER

To receive our newsletter, please enter your email address

Email

Subscribe

FOLLOW US ON SOCIAL MEDIA

(https://www.facebook.com/en.reseauinternational/) (https://twitter.com/reseau_internat) (https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCqM2KCivU8WXj1_FWqoxlDg)

+ UNMISSABLE SITES

BUG-CRASH (https://www.crashdebug.fr/)

EQUALITY AND RECONCILIATION (http://www.egaliteetreconciliation.fr/)

International REPORTERS (https://www.ir-press.ru/fr/home/)

JSF-TV (https://crowdbunker.com/@JSFTV)

THE 7 OF QUEBEC (http://www.les7duquebec.com/)

People's Blogs (https://blogs.lepeuple.ch/)

GLOBALIZATION.CA (http://www.mondialisation.ca/?context=home)

THE RAGE OF SHEEP (http://lesmoutonsenrages.fr/)

PRESS TV (https://french.presstv.ir/)

RUSSIA NEWS (https://rusreinfo.ru)

SPUTNIK FRANCE (https://fr.sputniknews.com/)

ADP TV Site (https://tvadp.fr/)

TVADP CrowdBunker (https://crowdbunker.com/@tVADP)

VALERIE BUGAULT (https://valeriebugault.fr/)

(https://reseauinternational.net/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/Le-DD-2024-60-sites-pour-elargir-son-information.pdf)

DD Guide 2024: 60 sites to diversify your sources of information (https://reseauinternational.net/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/Le-DD-2024-60-sites-pour-elargir-son-information.pdf)

AUTHORS

- avic (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/avicenne/)
- Alastair Crooke (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/alastaircrooke/)
- Aline de Dieguez (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/alinededieguez/)
- Andrew Korybko (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/korybko/)
- Bruno Guigue (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/BRUNOGUIGUE/)
- Candice van Eijk-Vacle (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/candicevacle/)
- Chems Eddine Chitour (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/chitour/)
- Christelle Nil (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/chrisrelleneant/)
- Claude January (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/ClaudeJanvier/)
- Daniel Vanhove (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/D.Vanhove/)
- Daniela Asaro Romanoff (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/danielaarose/)
- Dmitry Orlov (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/dmitryorlov/)
- Dominique Muselet (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/domi/)
- Eric Montana (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/ericmontana/)
- Fabio GC Carisio (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/fgcariocariso/)
- Faouzi Oki (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/okifaouzi/)

- Gl Amine Htaite (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/aminehtaite/)
- Gl Dominique Delawarde (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/delawarde/)
- Israel Shamir (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/israelshamir/)
- James petras (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/jpetras/)
- Jean-Maxime Corneille (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/jmcorneille/)
- Kareem Salem (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/kareem1/)
- Laurent Guyenot (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/lguyenot/)
- Liliane Held Khawam (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/lheldkhawam/)
- Manlio Dinucci (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/dinucci/)
- Maria Poumier (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/mariapoumier/)
- Mendelssohn Moses (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/MendelssohnMoses/)
- Marie France de Meuron (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/mf.meuron/)
- Mikhail Gamandiy-Egorov (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/mgegorov/)
- MK Bhadrakumar (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/mkbhadrakumar/)
- Mohamed Lamine Kaba (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/mlkaba/)
- Mouna Alno-Nakhal (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/mouna-alno-nakhal/)
- Nicholas Molodyko (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/nmolodyko/)
- Nicolas Bonnal (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/nicolasbonnal/)
- Nikolai Starikov (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/nikolaystarikov/)
- Normand Bibeau (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/normand.bibeau/)
- Oleg Nesterenko (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/olegnesterenko/)
- Olivier Renault (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/olivierrenault/)
- Oscar Fortin (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/oscarfortin/)
- Patrice-Hans Perrier (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/phperrier/)
- Paul craig roberts (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/paulcraigroberts/)
- Pepe Escobar (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/pepeescobar/)
- Phil BROQ (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/philbroq/)
- Robert bibeau (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/bibeaurobert/)
- Serge H. Moses (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/shmoise/)
- Serge Van Cutsem (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/sergevancutsem/)
- Tewfik Hamel (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/tewfikhamel/)
- Thierry meyssan (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/tmeyssan/)
- Valentin Vasilescu (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/valentin-vasilescu/)
- Valerik Orlov (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/valerik/)
- Vladimir Chernin (https://en.reseauinternational.net/author/Vladimir1947/)

Copyright © 2019 Réseau International

(https://en.reseauinternational.net/mentions-legales/)